The blueprint specifies the major competency domains assessed by the exam. The competency domains represent the related sets of knowledge, skills, and abilities required for the safe and effective practice of optometry. The clinical presentation categories specify the topics of the case scenarios to be included in every version of the exam. The weight of the competency domains and clinical presentations specifies the emphasis of each of these elements on the exam.

The blueprint includes five competency domains and nine clinical presentations which will be assessed on the Part III exam. The domain that carries the most emphasis is Clinical Interpretation and Assessment (29%) followed by Management and Documentation (25%). Functionally, this means the ability to interpret and synthesize clinical data will be prioritized over the collection of data or the physical performance of skills. These two domains will be evaluated through the creation of an electronic SOAP note, which will capture clinical decision-making and the generation of a treatment plan. The Skills domain (22%) will be evaluated through the physical performance of five skills on a standardized patient; no patient scenario will be included in these skills-only stations. Patient Education will comprise 13% of the exam and the candidate will be evaluated on the ability to provide information to the patient in a clear and understandable manner. Communication and Professionalism (11%) includes treating the patient with respect, sharing and receiving information in an effective manner, and collaborating with the patient and other professionals to provide optimal care for the patient.
The clinical presentation categories represent the major groups of diagnoses that an optometrist should be proficient in treating in order to protect the public. Both frequency and criticality were considered in the designation and weighting of the clinical presentations. Additionally, priority was given to those conditions that are life- or vision-threatening if not properly detected and managed.

**EXAM MODEL**

The exam model is the functional depiction of the exam and represents how the blueprint will be operationalized. Although multiple versions of the exam will be used, each version will fulfill the requirements set forth in the blueprint. Each competency domain will be addressed by multiple stations, and the clinical presentations will serve as topics for the patient encounters.

The exam will consist of twelve stations. At each of the twelve stations, candidates will interact with a standardized patient. In ten of the stations, candidates will be presented with a clinical scenario in which they will be expected to perform a focused case history, interpret and synthesize clinical data, and generate a management plan. Each candidate will assess patients with conditions which fall into the nine clinical presentation categories included in the blueprint: anterior segment disease, posterior segment disease, glaucoma, refraction, systemic disease, neuro-ophthalmic disease, contact lenses, binocular vision, and pediatrics.
In the remaining two stations, each candidate will perform the following skills on a standardized patient:

Gonioscopy
Tonometry
Biomicroscopy
Dilated Biomicroscopy
Binocular Indirect Ophthalmoscopy (BIO)